







# Semantics for the exploration of historical Business Archives

Challenges and Perspectives in the R.I.C.E.R.C.A. project

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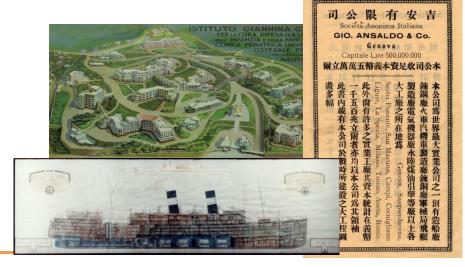


# Summary

# ☐ Project R.I.C.E.R.C.A.

"Risorse Industriali Culturali: Estrazione e Raccolta dei Contenuti per Accessibilità". Regional project funded by European Commission 2013-2015

- **□**Objective
- ☐ Business Archives of Ansaldo Foundation
- □ Challenges
- ■Approach
- ☐ Expected outcomes





# Objective

# To improve cataloguing, accessing and searching in Ansaldo Foundation's Historical Business Archives

> Define archive management model

Resources preservation

Resource access

Marketing policy

- > Design a multimedia web platform for archives exploration
- Make resources available and easily accessible for heterogeneous users with different targets



# **Historical Business Archives**



## MISSION

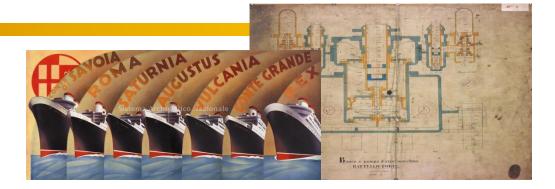
Management of "Documentation produced or acquired by a creator (corporate bodies, families, persons) during the development of its activity, destined to permanent preservation to ensure public consultation"

## ■ STRENGTHS

- ➤ Witness the economic-social history of a country and represent valued sources for historical research related to industrial-labour issues
- ➤ Play a very important role for corporate marketing, strengthening company public image and economic growth



# **Business Archives Management**



- > Particular methods/tools to manage archives in each phase of its life cycle
- Appropriate methods/tools to preserve/restore different media types
- > Appropriate metadata profile to describe different document types
- Archival-historical analysis and contextualization of archive contents/data
- ➤ Refer to company communication policies/copyright/trade secret
- Refer to national legislation about management/access the archives
- Refer to national legislation about consultability right/privacy protection
- Refer to national legislation about archive property/custody



# **Ansaldo Foundation**

## ■ FONDAZIONE ANSALDO

Territorial Economic Institution with archival holdings specialized in Historical Business archive management

#### ■ MISSION

➤ Collection, preservation and enhancement of Historical Business Archives concerning industrial-economical activities in Liguria region and promotion of research on business-labour history

#### ☐ HISTORY

➤ Founded in 1980 as Archivio Storico Ansaldo, in 2000 became Ansaldo Foundation and in 2007 Ansaldo Foundation - Finmeccanica Group

#### PARTNERSHIP



















## ☐ ARCHIVAL HOLDINGS

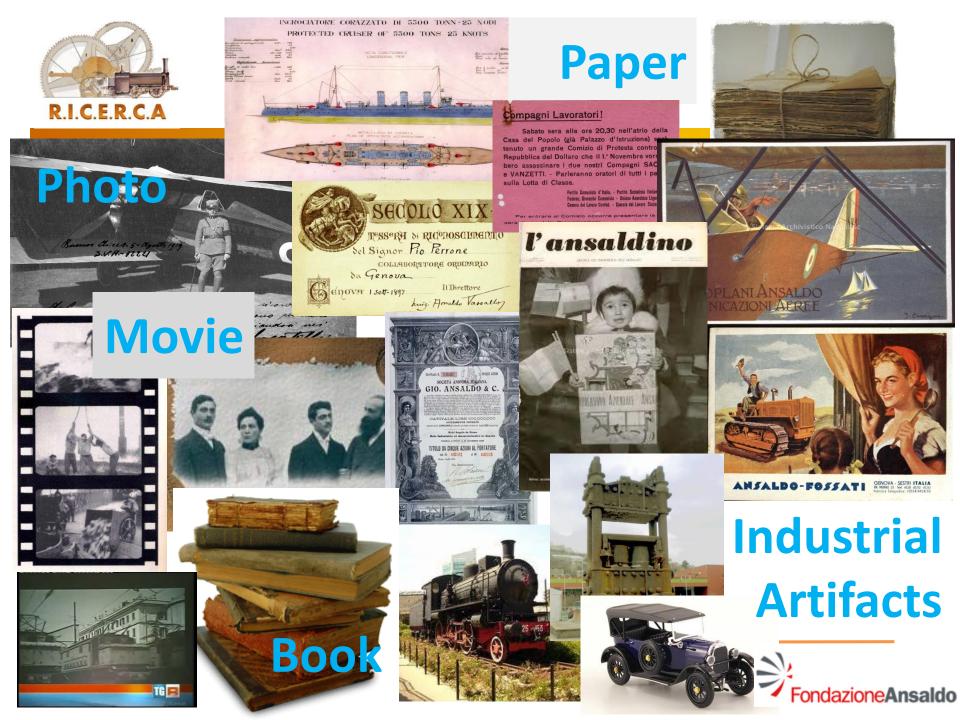
Archive set produced by industrial-economic subjects of Genova and Liguria in XIX-XX century, characterized by a high heterogeneity level of document's typologies and media types

## ☐ ARCHIVAL HERITAGE

Assets estimated at over 15 km. of archival documentation, 400.000 original photos, 5000 original movies, 10 interviews and audio-video collections, 6 industrial vintage artefacts collections, a Library specialized in industrial-economic issues and an original photographic laboratory

# **□** HEADQUARTERS

Inserted in Genoa XIX century industrial archaeology area





# Photographic exhibition



# **Fondazione Ansaldo**

28 October-30 November 2013

saldo.it Genova

www.fondazioneansaldo.it



# Challenges

## KNOWLEDGE SHARING AND DATA SEARCH

Users with different cultural background and skill levels



wide range of end-users professional users (historian, archivist)

common users (architect, engineer, company employee, student, etc.)

- Multicultural/Multilingual issue
- Huge amount of archival heterogeneous data

huge amount of documents archival structure complexity heterogeneous documents and media types content and knowledge to extract and contextualize

> Standard Metadata profile for archival description is insufficient to provide the complexity of the archive contents and needs to be enriched



# Metadata schema

## ☐ INTEGRATED USE OF

- ➤ International standard for archival description ISAD(G), ISAAR(CPF), ISDIAH to describe Archive at Fond Level, Creator and Institution with archival holdings
- DCMI-Dublin Core Metadata Element Set to describe at Item level the digital resources associated to each document

## **PURPOSE**

Provide detailed archive description and digital resources to ensure archive identification and its content description



# Approach

## SEMANTICS EXPLOITATION

➤ Enhance the semantic description level of the archival resources, improving standard metadata by:

extending metadata profile

use of ontology to explicitly relate concepts about resources use of controlled and multilingual vocabularies for compiling and searching metadata

Improve archive access and information searching by:

use of semantic visualization to provide user friendly archives navigation

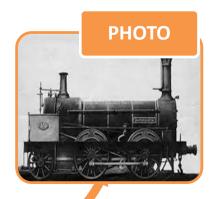


# Semantics exploitation



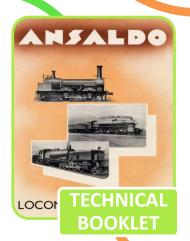


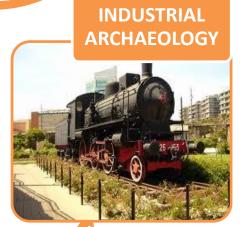












**STEAM LOCOMOTIVE** 

"SAMPIERDARENA" ANSALDO



# **Expected results**

A flexible archive web platform able to exploit semantics for information search, browsing and retrieval

- ➤ Intuitive and interactive visualization of the semantic relationship between archival resources
- ➤ Thematic paths for multimedia resources exploration tailored for diverse user profiles



# THANKS!

http://ricerca.ge.imati.cnr.it







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